

MSc DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2018
(First Semester)

Branch – CHEMISTRY

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY-I

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

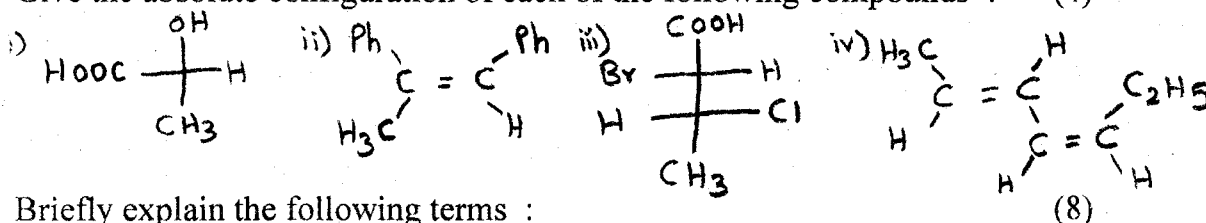
Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks

(5 x 15 = 75)

- 1 a Describe the difference between primary and secondary isotope effect. (6)
 b Illustrate Baker – Nathan effect with suitable example. (4)
 c Write a note on Hammond postulate. (5)
 OR
 d Explain the following with suitable reasons :
 (i) p – methylbenzoic acid is weaker than p-nitrobenzoic acid
 (ii) N- alkylated amines are stronger bases than aniline (2+2)
 e Explain the following : (i) Hammett equation (ii) Taft equation. (4+4)
 f Write a note on hydrogen bonding. (3)

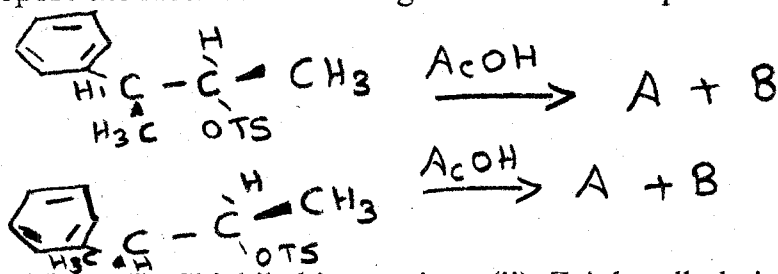
- 2 a Write a note on optical isomerism of spiranes. (3)
 b Give the absolute configuration of each of the following compounds : (4)



- c Briefly explain the following terms :
 (i) Sawhorse projections (ii) Newman projections
 (iii) Erythro and threo nomenclature (iv) Diastereoisomerism

OR

- d Discuss the stereochemistry of sulphur compounds. (4)
 e Explain the possible conformations for dimethylcyclohexanes. (5)
 f Discuss the stereospecific and stereoselective reactions with examples. (6)
 3 a Explain the mechanism of S_N1 reaction. (3)
 b Propose the mechanism of the given reaction and predict the products. (4)



- c Explain : (i) Chichibabin reaction (ii) Zeigler alkylation. (4+4)
 OR
 d Discuss the ambident substrates and ambident nucleophile. (4)
 e Describe the stereochemistry of S_N1 and S_N2 reaction. (8)
 f Explain the reactivity of benzyne intermediate. (3)

Cont...

- 4 a What is the structural difference between starch and cellulose? (2)
- b Outline the structure of cadenine. (5)
- c Elucidate the structure and synthesis of tylophorine. (8)
- OR
- d Explain why sources is not a reducing sugar. (2)
- e Discuss the structure, configuration and conformation of maltose. (8)
- f Discuss the chemistry of thiamine. (5)
- 5 a How will you distinguish between flavones and isoflavones? (2)
- b Discuss the synthesis, reactivity and applications of pyrazoles. (8)
- c Explain the chemistry of kaemferol. (5)
- OR
- d Elucidate the structure and synthesis of isoflavones. (8)
- e Describe the isolation and structure of cyanin chloride. (7)

Z-Z-Z

END