

PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE  
(AUTONOMOUS)

MSc DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2018  
(Second Semester)

Branch-BIOTECHNOLOGY  
MICROBIAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

**SECTION -A (30 Marks)**

Answer ALL questions  
ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks ( 5 x 6 = 30)

- 1 a Highlight the configuration and application of a fluidized bed reactor.  
OR  
b How can you employ natural semi solid wastes as substrates? Explain with examples.
- 2 a Discuss the differences between continuous and batch fermentation.  
OR  
b Note on thermal death kinetics and how is it relevant in industrial scales.
- 3 a What are Microbial polysaccharides? Give a note on PHB.  
OR  
b Sketch the industrial production method for citric acid and its market applications.
- 4 a 'Immobilization of enzymes is an advantageous industrial method'. Justify with examples.  
OR  
b Discuss the pilot scale production of lipases and their applications.
- 5 a With a relevant example explain biotransformations.  
OR  
b Discuss bioconversions of pesticides with examples.

**SECTION -B (45 Marks)**

Answer any THREE questions  
ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks (3 x 15 = 45)

- 6 Enumerate the various methods of strain development for Industrial production.
- 7 Discuss Down stream processing.
- 8 How can you use different wastes for alcohol production? Sketch and discuss the methods and applications of ethanol.
- 9 Bring out the market potential for antibiotics. How is penicillin and the related beta lactams made industrially?
- 10 Explain the production of alkaloids *in vitro*.