18BOU04

### PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE

(AUTONOMOUS)

# **BSc DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2022**

(Second Semester)

## Branch - BOTANY

#### VEGETATIVE PLANT BIOLOGY

		VANCALITATIVE AND
	,	Time: Three Hours  Maximum: 50 Marks
		$\frac{\text{SECTION-A (5 Marks)}}{\text{Answer ALL questions}}$ $\text{ALL questions carry EQUAL marks} \qquad (5 \times 1 = 5)$
1		What is present at the root apex of the growing regions has  (i) Root cap  (ii) Region of elongation  (iii) Region of Maturation  (iv) Root hair
2		Indicate which type of plant Pneumatophores are usually present in  (i) Mangrove plants (ii) Xerophytes  (iii) Hydrophytes (iv) Epiphytes
3	* .	The stem always grows towards (i) soil (ii) water (iii) Light (iv) Dark
4		Finding the approximate age of a tree is known by  (i) Measuring its height (ii) Measuring the leaf number (iii) Counting the number of annual rings (iv) Counting the branch number
5		Mention where the Bulliform cells are found on  (i) Monocot leaves (ii) Monocot root  (iii) All dicot leaves (iv) Monocot stem
6	a	SECTION - B (15 Marks)  Answer ALL Questions  ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks (5 x 3 = 15)  Outline the functions of adventitious roots.  OR
7	b a	Prepare a short note on Zone of elongation and zone of Maturation of roots.  What are prop roots? Explain its significance?  OR
8	b a	Discuss briefly on Guttation and root pressure.  Define Lenticels. Explain its role.  OR
9	b a	List out the parts of the stem.  Brief out the capillary action of stem.  OR
10	b a	Summarize the economic applications of wood with suitable examples.  Discuss in short on functioning of stomata.  OR
	b	What do you mean by Phyllotaxy. Explain.

Cont...

#### SECTION -C (30 Marks)

Answer ALL questions
ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$ 

- 11 a With a neat diagram compare the structure of monocot and dicot roots
  - b Elucidate the various forms of modifications of roots
- 12 a Give an account on Root environment.

OR

- b What do you mean by active and passive absorption? Explain.
- 13 a Write an essay on morphology of stem with its types

OR

- b Narrate the anomalous features of Nyctanthus stem with suitable sketches.
- 14 a Differentiate pruning and healing. Explain how roots are induced from the stem cuttings.

OR

- b Point out the Chemical properties of wood with reference to Dyes, Gums and Oils.
- 15 a Write an essay on simple leaves.

OR

b Discuss elaborately on the adaptation in leaves with reference to various stress.

Z-Z-Z

**END**