

PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE  
(AUTONOMOUS)

BA DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2022  
(Sixth Semester)

Branch – SOCIOLOGY

SOCIOLOGY OF CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

SECTION-A (10 Marks)

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks (10 x 1 = 10)

- 1 When was the term 'Development' first used scientifically?  
(i) 1947 (ii) 1948  
(iii) 1949 (iv) 1950
- 2 Who is the founder of 'Sociology of Development'?  
(i) Emile Durkheim (ii) Max Weber  
(iii) Karl Marx (iv) Talcott Parsons
- 3 What is another terminology used to refer McClelland's Human Motivation Theory?  
(i) Two Needs Theory (ii) Three Needs Theory  
(iii) Four Needs Theory (iv) Five Needs Theory
- 4 Identify the Sociologist who mentioned that 'the first step in modernization is urbanization'.  
(i) Seymour Lipsett (ii) Alex Inkeles  
(iii) Samuel P. Huntington (iv) David McClelland
- 5 Where did A.G. Frank born?  
(i) America (ii) France  
(iii) Italy (iv) Germany
- 6 How World System Theory of Development is referred 'Underdeveloped Countries'?  
(i) Core (ii) Periphery  
(iii) Semi-periphery (iv) Quarter-periphery
- 7 Mention the first logical step in the Participatory Planning.  
(i) Agreement (ii) Analysis  
(iii) Identification of Problems (iv) Negotiation
- 8 Find the No. 1 Information Technology Company in the World.  
(i) Microsoft (ii) International Business Machines – IBM  
(iii) Accenture (iv) Delloite Consulting
- 9 Who started the 'Gandhian Plan'?  
(i) Jawaharlal Nehru (ii) Dadabhai Naoroji  
(iii) M.N. Roy (iv) Shriman Narayan Aggarwal
- 10 Which State has highest number of operational Special Economic Zone in India?  
(i) Karnataka (ii) Maharastra  
(iii) Tamil Nadu (iv) Uttrpradesh

Cont...

**SECTION - B (35 Marks)**

Answer **ALL** Questions

**ALL** Questions Carry **EQUAL** Marks (5 x 7 = 35)

- 11 a Explain the stages of Empowerment.  
OR  
b Sketch out the indicators of Development.
- 12 a Put forth the factors identified by Alex Inkeles for the causes and consequences of Individual Change in Six Developing Countries.  
OR  
b Narrate the significance and criticism of Modernization Perspective.
- 13 a Is Dependency Theory a Useful tool for analyzing the Global Inequalities? - Offer your views.  
OR  
b What is New Dependency Theory of Development? How does it differ from Dependency Theory of Development?
- 14 a Describe the role of Foreign Direct Investment in Economic Growth.  
OR  
b Outline the concept of the Microfinance Development in India.
- 15 a Narrate the role of ICT in development of various sectors.  
OR  
b What do you understand by E-Governance? State it's important.

**SECTION - C (30 Marks)**

Answer any **THREE** Questions

**ALL** Questions Carry **EQUAL** Marks (3 x 10 = 30)

- 16 What is Welfare State? Pin points the Functions of Welfare State and critically assess the Today's Welfare State.
- 17 Analyze Huntington's view on Third World Countries.
- 18 Evaluate explanations of Development and underdevelopment put forwarded by Dependency Theorists.
- 19 Discuss the meaning, nature and scope of Sustainable Development.
- 20 Assess the impact of New Economic Policy on Indian Economy.

Z-Z-Z

END