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## PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE

(AUTONOMOUS)

## MSc DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2023 (Second Semester)

APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY Branch -

## MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE – I: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION

Tin	ne: [	Three Hours • Maximum: 50 Marks
		$\frac{\text{SECTION-A (5 Marks)}}{\text{Answer ALL questions}}$ $\text{ALL questions carry EQUAL marks} \qquad (5 \times 1 = 5)$
1		What did BF Skinner base his principle of behavior modification on?  (i) Conditioning (ii) Stimulus response association (iii) Shaping (iv) Observation
2		Schedule of reinforcement occur when a response is reinforced after an unpredictable number of responses.  (i) Fixed-ratio (ii) Variable-ratio  (iii) Fixed-interval (iv) Variable-interval
3		is not a type of prompting.  (i) gestural (ii) physical  (iii) psychological (iv) auditory
4	·.	a punishment procedure in which conditioned reinforcers (points, tokens, or money) are withdrawn to suppress a response.  (i) Chaining  (ii) Time out  (iii) Response cost  (iv) Spanking
5		is at technique in behavior modification, used for repetitive behavior problems.  (i) Behavioral contracts (ii) Habit reversal  (iii) Cognitive Behavior Modification (iv) Token economy  SECTION - B (15 Marks)  Answer ALL Questions
-	-	<b>ALL</b> Questions Carry <b>EQUAL</b> Marks $(5 \times 3 = 15)$
6	a	Explore the areas in which behavior modification techniques can be applied.  OR
	b	Survey the components of graphing behavior.
7	a	Illustrate the principles of escape and avoidance using an example.  OR
	b	Describe respondent conditioning using an example.
8	a	Explain how prompting enables establishing a new behavior.  OR
٠,	b	Analyse backward and forward chaining.
9	a	Sketch the technique of extinction can be used to reduce a problem behavior.  OR
	b	Describe the ethics to be considered while using punishment as a behavior modification strategy.
10	a	Evaluate token economy using an example.  OR
٠	b	Illustrate fear and anxiety reduction procedures.

## SECTION - C (30 Marks) Answer ALL Questions ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$ 

- 11 a Elaborate how behavior modification has evolved as a practical discipline.

  OR
  - b Describe the process involved in observing and recording behavior.
- 12 a Analyze the practical significance of using reinforcements in a workplace setting.

  OR

  Analyze the factors influencing punishment as a behavior modification technique in
  - b Analyze the factors influencing punishment as a behavior modification technique in a workplace setting.
- 13 a Analyze shaping as a behavior modification technique in establishing a new behavior.

  OR
  - b Describe chaining as a behavior modification technique in establishing a new behavior.
- 14 a Evaluate the functional assessment methods.

OR

- b Establish Self- Management as a behavior modification technique.
- 15 a Analyze the different techniques of Behavioral contract.

OR

b Summarize the implications if using Cognitive Behavior Modification as behavior modification technique.

**END**