

PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE  
(AUTONOMOUS)

MSe DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2018  
(Third Semester)

Branch - PHYSICS

PHOTONICS & APPLICATIONS

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

Answer ALL questions  
ALL questions carry EQUAL marks (5 x 15 = 75)

- 1 a Differentiate between spontaneous emission and stimulated emission.  
Obtain an expression for Einstein's coefficients.  
OR  
b What is the principle of laser action? Explain in detail coherence, spatial coherence and monochromaticity.
- 2 a Discuss about optical pumping and electrical pumping. With neat sketch explain spherical resonators,  
OR  
b Explain in detail active and passive methods of mode locking.
- 3 a Give the construction and working of Ruby laser and Nd-YAG laser.  
OR  
b Describe construction and working of He-Ne laser and He-Cd laser.
- 4 , a What is the holography? Explain holographic computer memories and nuclear fusion.  
OR  
b Describe the LASER tracking and measurement of distance.
- 5 a Explain in detail cathode luminescence and electro luminescence.  
OR  
b Describe construction and working of LED.. I low to explain response times of LED's.

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