

**PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**MSc DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2018**  
(Second Semester)

Branch - PHYSICS

**GROUP THEORY & MOLECULAR SPECTROSCOPY**

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

Answer **ALL** questions

**ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks (5 x 15 = 75)

- 1 a Explain the different types of symmetry operations with suitable examples. (10)
- b Write the symmetry elements present in the following molecules :  
(i)  $H_2O$  (ii)  $NH_3$  (5)
- OR
- c Construct the  $C_{2v}$  character table on the basis of great orthogonality theorem. (10)
- d Define sub groups and class of a groups with an example. (5)
- 2 a Discuss the activity and inactivity of IR and Raman frequencies of  $XY_2$  bent symmetrical molecule. (10)
- b Explain the normal modes of vibration in  $XY_3$  molecule. (5)
- OR
- c Construct the character table for  $XY_2$  bent symmetrical type of molecule. (10)
- d Discuss the activity and inactivity of IR frequencies of in  $XY_3$  pyramidal molecule. (5)
- 3 a Outline the Instrumentation (single beam) of IR spectrometer. (10)
- b Discuss the sample methods in IR spectra. (5)
- OR
- c Give a detailed account of FTIR spectroscopy . (10)
- d Write a short notes on IR spectrum of functional groups of vibrations. (5)
- 4 a Discuss the salient features of surface enhanced Raman spectroscopy. (10)
- b Explain the basic principle and theory of Raman spectra. (5)
- OR
- c Give a detailed account of construction of G matrix elements. (10)
- d Explain the applications of IR and Raman spectra in the molecular structural determination of  $XY_3$  type molecule. (5)
- 5 a Explain the term 'Transition probability'. (3)
- b Discuss the different types of electronic transitions. (5)
- c Outline the Instrumentation of UV - visible spectrometer. (7)
- OR
- d Define chemical shift and what are the factors influencing it. (5)