PSG CULLEGE UF ARTS & SCIENCE

(AUTONOMOUS)

BSc DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2018

(First Semester)

Branch - MATHEMATICS WITH COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

ACCOUNTANCY - I

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

SECTION-A (20 Marks)

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry **EQUAL** marks

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- What is ledger? 1
- 2 Write the rules for journalizing.
- 3 What is purchase book?
- 4 What is petty cash book?
- 5 What do you mean by bank reconciliation statement?
- State the meaning of error of commission. 6
- Prepare trading account of Archana for the year ending 31.12.96 from the following information:

| | Rs. |
|------------------|-----------|
| Opening stock | 80,000 |
| Purchases | 8,60,000 |
| Freight inward | 52.000 |
| Wages | 24.000 |
| Sales | 14,00,000 |
| Purchase returns | 10.000 |
| Sales returns | 3,16,000 |
| Closing stock | 1,00,000 |

- 8 Give adjusting entry.
 - i) Interest on drawings Rs. 1,000
- ii) Interest on capital Rs. 3,000.
- What is average due date? 9
- 10 What do you mean by red ink interest?

SECTION - B (25 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

ALL Questions Carry **EQUAL** Marks $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

- Journalise the following transactions in the books of Balan: 11 a 2016
 - Jan 1 Balan started business by investing cash Rs. 50,000
 - 2 Purchased buildings for Rs. 10,000
 - Purchased goods for cash Rs. 3,000
 - Sold goods Rs. 2,500
 - Paid cartage Rs. 20.

OR

b Prepare trial balance:

| | Rs. |
|------------------|--------|
| Opening stock | 10,600 |
| Wages | 2,200 |
| Purchases | 12,000 |
| Returns inwards | 440 |
| Trade expenses | 580 |
| Rent | 200 |
| Plant | 2,400 |
| Repairs to plant | 460 |
| Cash in hand | 200 |
| Cash at Bank | 1,000 |
| Debtors | 3,000 |
| Returns outwards | 150 |

11 b Cont ...

| Sales | 25,200 |
|-------------------|--------|
| Discount received | 400 |
| Capital | 7,000 |
| Creditors | 830 |
| General expenses | 500 |

Records the following transaction in the proper subsidiary books of M/S Rajan & Co.

2016 April 1 Goods sold to Sangeetha Rs. 1,000

- 5 Sold goods to Surekha Rs. 3,000
- 8 Sold goods to Adhitya Rs. 2,000
- 10 Goods returned b Surekha Rs. 500
- 15 Purchased goods from Priya Ltd Rs. 4,000
- 20 Purchased goods from Indhu Ltd Rs. 3,000
- 25 Goods returned by Adhitya Rs. 500.

OR

b Petty cashier received Rs. 600 on April 1, 2015 from the head cashier. Prepare a petty cash book for the month of April 2015 from the following items:

| | | Ks. |
|-----|-----------------|-----|
| 3 | Stamps | 50 |
| 5 | Taxi fare | 100 |
| 6 | Pencils & pads | 75 |
| 10 | Speed post | 45 |
| 12 | Telegram | 35 |
| 15 | Refreshment | 55 |
| 16 | Auto fare | 20 |
| 19 | Typing paper | 60 |
| .20 | Bus fare | 15 |
| 25 | Office cleaning | 18 |

Show the analysis of payment as postage, stamps & telegrams, telephone, conveyance, stationery and sundry expenses.

- 13 a Rectify the following errors,
 - a) Sale of goods to Rama for Rs. 5,000 has been posted to the credit of his account.
 - b) Salary paid to Mohan has been debited to his personal account.
 - c) Rs. 5,000 paid for furniture purchased has been charged to purchases account.
 - d) The sales book was undercast by Rs. 100.

OR

- b Explain the need for preparing trial balance.
- 14 a Prepare profit and loss account for the year ending on 31.3.1994.

| | Rs. |
|--------------------|--------|
| Gross profit | 25,000 |
| Salaries | 5,600 |
| Insurance | 200 |
| Discount allowed | 400 |
| Discount received | 300 |
| Commission earned | 100 |
| Advertisement | 450 |
| Taxes · | 150 |
| Traveling expenses | 500 |
| Stationery | 75 |
| Rent | 650 |
| Interest on loan | 225 |
| | |

| 125 |
|-----|
| 55 |
| 875 |
| 175 |
| 375 |
| |

OR

- b Pass adjusting entries
 - i) Closing stock Rs. 50,000
 - ii) Depreciation on machinery Rs. 4,000
 - iii) Bad debts Rs. 2000
 - iv) Interest on capital Rs. 6.000
 - v) Outstanding wages Rs. 3.000.
- 15 a R owes S the following sums of money due from him one the dates stated:

Rs. 300 due on March 9, 1993

Rs. 1,000 due on April 2, 1993

Rs. 4,000 due on April 30, 1993

Rs. 100 due on June 1, 1993

He wants to make the complete payment on 30.6.93. Calculate interest at 5% p.a. with the help of average due date method.

OR

b The following are the series of transactions between A and B for the three months ending on 31^{st} March 1996. Calculate the amount on interest to be payable by one party to other \hat{a} 10% p.a.

| | Books of A | Rs. |
|--------|----------------------|--------|
| Jan 1 | Opening balance (Dr) | 5,000 |
| Jan 10 | Sold goods to B | 10,000 |
| Jan 15 | Cash received from B | 10,000 |
| Feb 15 | Sold goods to B | 10,000 |
| Mar 1 | Cash received from B | 5,000 |

SECTION - C (30 Marks)

Answer any THREE Questions

ALL Questions Carry **EQUAL** Marks $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Journalise the following transactions and post them to ledger and extract the trial balance:

| April 2015 | |
|------------|---|
| 1 | Started business with a capital of Rs. 5,000 |
| 2 | Purchase goods from Guru for Rs. 1,500 |
| 3 | Paid to Guru in full settlement in cash Rs. 1,450 |
| 4 | Sold goods to Kamal for Rs. 500 |
| 5 | Received cash from Kamal Rs. 450 in full settlement |
| 6 | Paid salary Rs. 300 |
| 7 | Purchased furniture for Rs. 1,000 |
| 8 | Sold goods for Rs. 1,300 |
| 9 | Received interest Rs. 50 |
| 10 | Deposited cash into bank Rs. 1,000 |
| 11 | Paid wages Rs. 100 |
| 12 | Withdrew cash from bank for personal use Rs. 200 |

17 Prepare simple cashbook from the following transactions.

| 2010 | | Rs. |
|-------|------------------------------|--------|
| Apr 1 | Commenced business with cash | 24,000 |
| 5 | Bought goods for cash | 6,000 |
| 10 | Goods sold for cash | 11,200 |
| 13 | Paid into bank | 2,500 |

17 Cont ...

| 14 | Sold goods to Ganesan on credit | 9,000 |
|------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| 15 | Bought goods from Mohan on credit | 13,600 |
| 20 | Purchased furniture | 9,600 |
| 21 | Purchased stationery | 160 |
| 23 | Received cheque from Ganesan | 9,000 |
| 25 | Paid Mohan | 13,600 |
| 26 | Received commission | 740 |
| 27 | Paid telephone charges | 300 |
| - 30 | Drawn from Bank | 3,800 |

- From the following information prepare a bank reconciliation statement.
 - i) Balance as per cash book Rs. 5,520
 - ii) Cheque deposited but yet to be collected Rs. 12,000
 - iii) Cheque issued but not presented for payment Rs. 5,000
 - iv) Insurance premium paid by bank not entered in cash book Rs. 640
 - v) Bank charged Rs. 140 debited in pass book
 - vi) Dividend collected by bank Rs. 1,200 not entered in cash book.
- 19 Prepare trading, profit and loss account and balance sheet from the following trial balance of Mr. M. Madan.

| Debit balances | Rs. | Credit balances | Rs. |
|---------------------------------|----------|------------------|----------|
| Sundry debtor | 92,000 | Madan's capital | 70,000 |
| Plant and machinery | 20,000 | Purchase return | 2,600 |
| Interest | 430 | Sales | 2,50,000 |
| Rent, rate, taxes and insurance | 5,600 | Sundry creditors | 60,000 |
| Conveyance charges | 1,320 | Bank overdraft | 20,000 |
| Wages | 7,000 | | |
| Sales return | 5,400 | | |
| Purchases | 1,50,000 | | |
| Opening stock | 60,000 | | |
| Madan's drawings | 22,000 | , | |
| Trade expenses | 1,350 | | |
| Salary | 11,200 | X. | |
| Advertising | 840 | | |
| Discount | 600 | | |
| Bad debts | 800 | | |
| Business premises | 12,000 | | |
| Furniture's and fixtures | 10,000 | | |
| Cash in hand | 2,060 | | |
| _ | 4,02,600 | | 4,02,600 |

Closing Stock Rs. 1,00,000.

The following transactions took place between Ram and Krishna from 1-1-90 to 30-6-90.

| 1990 | | Rs. |
|---------|---|-------|
| Jan. 1 | Sold goods to Ram | 2,240 |
| Jan. 10 | Received Ram's acceptance at 2 months | 1,000 |
| Feb. 15 | Received cash from Ram | 1,200 |
| Mar. 2 | Bought goods from Ram | 5,500 |
| Mar. 3 | Accepted Ram's bill at 1 month | 2,000 |
| Apr. 11 | Paid cash to Ram | 2,000 |
| Apr. 30 | Sold goods to Ram payable up to 31 st May | 2,400 |
| May 11 | Bought goods from Ram | 1,500 |
| May 31 | Sold goods to Ram payable up to 10 th June | 2,200 |
| June 15 | Bought goods from Ram | 3,000 |

Prepare the account current to be sent by Krishna on 30th June 1990.

The rate of interest is 5%