

PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
BSc DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2019  
(Third Semester)

Branch - **BIOCHEMISTRY**

**MOLECULAR BIOLOGY**

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**SECTION-A (20 Marks)**

Answer **ALL** questions

**ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks (10 x 2 = 20)

- 1 Give the role of telomerase.
- 2 Name the enzymes involved in eukaryotic replication.
- 3 Define: Reverse transcription.
- 4 What is genetic code?
- 5 Name the inhibitors of translation.
- 6 List the components of prokaryotic ribosomes.
- 7 What is SOS response?
- 8 Give the effects of nitrous oxide in damaging the DNA.
- 9 What are transposons?
- 10 Define: Recombination.

**SECTION - B (25 Marks)**

Answer **ALL** Questions

**ALL** Questions Carry **EQUAL** Marks (5 x 5 = 25)

- 11 a Write a short note on conjugation.  
OR  
b What is bacterial transformation? Give a short account on it.
- 12 a How mRNA is modified after transcription?  
OR  
b Write a short note on reverse transcription.
- 13 a Give the post translational modifications of proteins.  
OR  
b How translation process is terminated?
- 14 a What is DNA methylation? Give its role.  
OR  
b Explain how UV light and alkylation damage DNA.
- 15 a Write a short note on non composite transposons.  
OR  
b What are the types of gene mutation? Brief out any two.

**SECTION - C (30 Marks)**

Answer any **THREE** Questions

**ALL** Questions Carry **EQUAL** Marks (3 x 10 = 30)

- 16 Write an essay on prokaryotic DNA replication.
- 17 Explain the following (i) Eukaryotic promoters (ii) Eukaryotic enhancers.
- 18 Elaborate: Gene expression in chloroplast.
- 19 Explain in detail: Lac operon.
- 20 Write a detailed account on McClintock's discovery of transposons in plants.