

PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE
(AUTONOMOUS)
BA DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2019
(Fourth Semester)

Branch - ECONOMICS

MATHEMATICAL METHODS-II

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

SECTION-A (20 Marks)

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks (10x2 = 20)

- 1 Define 'Differential calculus'.
- 2 If $Y=x^3+x^8$, find $\frac{dY}{dx}$.
- 3 For $U = x^3+y^2$, find all the partial derivatives.
- 4 Find the total differential of $U = 3x^2+xy-2y^3$.
- 5 What do you mean by integral calculus?
- 6 What is meant by definite integration?
- 7 Define 'Linear programming'.
- 8 What do you mean by objective function in LPP?
- 9 Comprehend the term 'Input-output analysis'.
- 10 Comment on 'Technical co-efficient'.

SECTION - B (25 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks (5x5 = 25)

- 11 a Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ of the following functions:
(i) $2x-3y=6$ (ii) $x^2y=6$
OR
b Find the maxima and minima of the following function:
 $Y = 2x^3-3x^2-36x+10$.
- 12 a Find first and second order partial derivatives of the following function and verify that $\frac{d^2z}{dx^2} = \frac{d^2z}{dy^2}$.
 $Z = 2x^3+5x^2y+xy^2+y^2$.
OR
b Determine marginal utilities of x and y for the total utility function $U = \frac{X^3}{X^2}$
- 13 a Evaluate $\int_1^3 (x^3-2x-3)dx$.
OR
b Calculate the area beneath the curve $y = x^J$ between $x=3$ and $x=6$.
- 14 a Find dual of the following LPP:
Maximize $Z = 45x + 80y$
Subject to $5x + 20y < 400$
 $10x + 15y < 450$

SECTION - C (30 Marks)

Answer any THREE Questions

ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks (3x10 = 30)

- 16 Find the profit maximization output level, profit, TR, AR, MR, TC, AC and MC, given the demand function $q = 40 - p$, and average cost function $AC = 100 + 10q$.
- 17 Find the total differential of $Z = \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x + y}$
- 18 The demand function for a commodity $p = 25D - 20$. The supply function $P = 5D + 60$. Find producer's surplus.
- 19 Solve graphically:
 Maximize $7i = 2x + 10y$
 Subject to $2x + 2y < 18$
 $5x + 2y < 30$
 $x > 0, y > 0$.

20 In an economy of two industries A and B, the data given below is in million of rupees.

		Purchase by		Final Demand	Total output
		A	B		
Sales by	A	12	6	6	24
	B	6	3	9	18

Determine the total output, if the final demand changes to 18 for A and 36 for B.

Z-Z-Z

END