14BTU10

### PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE (AUTONOMOUS)

## **BSc DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2019**

(Third Semester)

## Branch - BIOTECHNOLOGY

### **MOLECULAR BIOLOGY**

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

#### <u>SECTION-A (20 Marks)</u> Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1 Fertility factor.
- 2 Z-DNA.
- 3 Chromatin.
- 4 Topoisomerase.
- 5 Promoter.
- 6 Exon.
- 7 Shine-Dalgarno sequence.
- 8 Cis-trans test.
- 9 Photoreactivation.
- 10 Transposition.

## SECTION - B (25 Marks!

Answer ALL Questions

## ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks (5x5 = 25)

11 a Bring out the experiment performed by Lederberg and Tatum.

OR

b Draw and describe the structure of DNA double helix.

12 a With neat sketches explain the rolling circle mechanism of DNA replication. OR

b Mention the role of DNA polymerase in DNA replication.

13 a Describe the steps involved in prokaryotic transcription.

OR

b How does DNA methylation affect gene expression? Discuss.

14 a Draw and describe the clover leaf model of tRN A.

OR

b How protein synthesis gets terminated? Discuss.

15 a Give a brief account on the mechanism of SOS repair.

DR

b Draw and describe the Whitehouse model of recombination.

# SECTION - C (30 Marks)

# Answer any **THREE** Questions

ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

- 16 Briefly explain about bacterial interrupted mating experiment performed by Jacob and Wollman.
- 17 Give a brief account on the structural organization of eukaryotic chromosome.
- 18 Briefly explain the process of regulation of gene expression in *lac* operon.
- 19 What is gene mutation? Give a brief account on the molecular basis of mutation.

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