

**PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**BSc DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2022**  
(Second Semester)

Branch – STATISTICS

**MATHEMATICS-II**

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 50 Marks

**SECTION-A (5 Marks)**

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks

$(5 \times 1 = 5)$

1. The product of eigen values of  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (i) 0
  - (ii) 2
  - (iii) 3
  - (iv) 4
2. The complete integral of  $pq=k$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (i)  $z=ax+(k/a)y+c$
  - (ii)  $z=ax^2+(k/a)y+c$
  - (iii)  $z=ax^3+(k/a)y+c$
  - (iv)  $z=ax^4+(k/a)y+c$
3. If  $f(x)=x$  then  $x\sin x$  is an \_\_\_\_\_ function.
  - (i) odd
  - (ii) even
  - (iii) onto
  - (iv) into
4.  $L(t^3)=$  \_\_\_\_\_
  - (i)  $2!/s^4$
  - (ii)  $4!/s^4$
  - (iii)  $2!/s^3$
  - (iv)  $3!/s^4$

5. In Gauss Jordan method the augmented matrix is reduced to \_\_\_\_\_ matrix.
  - (i) Upper diagonal
  - (ii) Lower diagonal
  - (iii) diagonal
  - (iv) unit

**SECTION - B (15 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks

$(5 \times 3 = 15)$

6. a) Find the eigen values of the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ .  
 (OR)  
 b) Find the characteristic equation of  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 5 & 2 & 6 \\ -2 & -1 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  and show that it satisfies the equation.
7. a) Solve:  $p^2 + q^2 = npq$ .  
 (OR)  
 b) Solve:  $p - x^2 = q + y^2$ .
8. a) Find the Fourier expansion of  $f(x) = x$  in  $-\pi < x < \pi$ .  
 (OR)  
 b) Find the Fourier cosine series for  $f(x) = x^2$  in  $0 < x < \pi$ .

Cont...

9. a) Find  $L\left[\frac{\cos 3t - \cos 2t}{t}\right]$  and  $L(t^2 \cos 4t)$ .  
 (OR)

b) Find  $L\left[te^{2t} \cos 5t\right]$  and  $L\left[\frac{\sin^2 t}{t}\right]$ .

10. a) Solve by Gauss elimination method  
 $x + y + z = 9; 2x - 3y + 4z = 13; 3x + 4y + 5z = 40.$   
 (OR)

b) Solve by Gauss Jordan method  
 $5x - 2y + 3z = 18; x + 7y - 3z = -22; 2x - y + 6z = 22.$

### SECTION -C (30 Marks)

Answer ALL questions  
 ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks  $(5 \times 6 = 30)$

11. a) Find the eigen values and eigen vectors of the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ .  
 (OR)

b) Find the characteristic equation of  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$  and show that it satisfies the equation and hence find  $A^{-1}$ .

12. a) Solve (i)  $z = p^2 + q^2$  (ii)  $pq = xy$ .  
 (OR)

b) Solve  $(x^2 - yz)p + (y^2 - zx)q = (z^2 - xy)$ .

13. a) Find the Fourier expansion of  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}(\pi - x)$  in  $(0, 2\pi)$ .  
 (OR)

b) Find the Fourier sine series for  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & 0 \leq x \leq \pi/2 \\ \pi - x, & \pi/2 \leq x \leq \pi \end{cases}$ .

14. a) Find  $L^{-1}\left[\frac{s^2 + 9s + 2}{(s-1)^2(s+2)}\right]$ .  
 (OR)

b) Solve  $(D^2 - D - 2)y = 0$  given  $y(0) = -2, y'(0) = 5$ .

15. a) Solve by Gauss-Seidal method  
 $6x + 15y + 2z = 72; x + y + 54z = 110; 27x + 6y - z = 85.$   
 (OR)

b) Solve by Gauss Jacobi method  
 $28x + 4y - z = 32; x + 3y + 10z = 24; 2x + 17y + 4z = 35.$