

PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE
(AUTONOMOUS)

BA DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2026
(Fourth Semester)

Branch - ECONOMICS

STATISTICAL METHODS - II

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

SECTION-A (10 Marks)

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks

(10 × 1 = 10)

Module No.	Question No.	Question	K Level	CO
1	1	Index number is the arithmetic mean of Laspeyre's and Pasche's index number (a) Fisher (b) Walsch (c) Drobish-Bowley (d) Kelly	K6	CO1
	2	Base year quantities are taken as weights in the case of..... (a) Paasche's index number (b) Laspeyre's index number (c) Fisher's index number (d) Kelly's index number	K6	CO1
2	3	Graphical method is normally used to measure (a) Seasonal variation (b) Cyclic variation (c) Trend (d) Variation	K4	CO2
	4	Which one of the following represents the seasonal variation in the given data? (a) Seasonal variation (b) Cyclic variation (c) Trend (d) Variation	K4	CO2
3	5	The range of the probability is (a) 0 to 1 (b) -1 to 1 (c) 1 to 0 (d) 1 to -1	K3	CO3
	6	is the probability of certain event (a) 1 (b) 0 (c) -1 (d) 0 and 1	K3	CO3
4	7	Which of the following distribution is bell shape ? (a) Binomial distribution (b) Poisson distribution (c) Normal distribution (d) Uniform distribution	K4	CO4
	8	Which of the following distribution is the rare event distribution? (a) Binomial distribution (b) Poisson distribution (c) Normal distribution (d) Uniform distribution	K4	CO4
5	9	Which of the following test is associated with Yates correction. (a) 't' test (b) 'F' test (c) Chi-square test (d) ANOVA	K3	CO5
	10	Which of the following is the assumption of ANOVA (a) Residual (b) Total sum of square (c) Normality (d) Error sum of square	K3	CO5

SECTION - B (35 Marks)

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks

(5 × 7 = 35)

Module No.	Question No.	Question	K Level	CO																													
1	11.a.	Describe the problem of constructing index numbers.	K6	CO1																													
	(OR)																																
	11.b.	Construct index numbers of price from the following data by [i] Laspeyres method [ii] Paasche's method [iii] Bowley's method																															
		<table><tr><th rowspan="2">Commodity</th><th colspan="2">2006</th><th colspan="2">2007</th></tr><tr><th>Price</th><th>Quantity</th><th>Price</th><th>Quantity</th></tr><tr><td>A</td><td>2</td><td>8</td><td>4</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>B</td><td>5</td><td>10</td><td>6</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>C</td><td>4</td><td>14</td><td>5</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>2</td><td>19</td><td>2</td><td>13</td></tr></table>			Commodity	2006		2007		Price	Quantity	Price	Quantity	A	2	8	4	6	B	5	10	6	5	C	4	14	5	10	D	2	19	2	13
		Commodity				2006		2007																									
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B	5	10	6	5																													
C	4	14	5	10																													
D	2	19	2	13																													

Cont...

2	12.a.	Explain the utility of Time series.							K4	CO2																
	(OR)																									
	12.b.	Below are given figures of production of a sugar factory <table><tr><td>Year</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td></tr><tr><td>production</td><td>80</td><td>90</td><td>92</td><td>83</td><td>94</td><td>99</td><td>92</td></tr></table> Fit a straight line trend by the method of least squares.									Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	production	80	90	92	83	94	99	92
Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007																			
production	80	90	92	83	94	99	92																			
3	13.a.	A bag contains 30 balls numbered from 1 to 30. One ball is drawn at random. Find the probability that the number of the ball drawn will be a multiple of (a) 5 or 7 (b) 3 or 7.							K3	CO3																
	(OR)																									
	13.b.	Find the probability of drawing a queen, a king and a knave in that order from a pack of cards in three consecutive draws, the cards drawn not being selected.																								
4	14.a.	The mean of a Poisson distribution is 2.25. Find the other constants of the distribution.							K4	CO4																
	(OR)																									
	14.b.	Write a short notes on procedure of testing of hypothesis.																								
5	15.a.	On the basis of information noted below, find out whether the new treatment is comparatively superior to the conventional one. <table><tr><td></td><td>Favorable</td><td>Non favorable</td><td>Total</td></tr><tr><td>Conventional</td><td>40</td><td>70</td><td>110</td></tr><tr><td>New</td><td>60</td><td>30</td><td>90</td></tr><tr><td>Total</td><td>100</td><td>100</td><td>N=200</td></tr></table>								Favorable	Non favorable	Total	Conventional	40	70	110	New	60	30	90	Total	100	100	N=200	K3	CO5
		Favorable	Non favorable	Total																						
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Total	100	100	N=200																							
(OR)																										
15.b.	Two independent samples of sizes 9 and 7 from a normal population had the following values of the variables Sample I :18 13 12 15 12 14 16 14 15 Sample II:16 19 13 16 18 13 15 Do the estimates of the population variance differ significantly at 5% level?																									

SECTION -C (30 Marks)Answer **ANY THREE** questions**ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** Marks

(3 × 10 = 30)

Module No.	Question No.	Question	K Level	CO																																				
1	16	From the chain base index numbers given below, obtain the fixed base index numbers <table><tr><td>Year</td><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td></tr><tr><td>Chain indices</td><td>80</td><td>110</td><td>120</td><td>90</td><td>140</td></tr></table>	Year	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Chain indices	80	110	120	90	140	K6	CO1																								
Year	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007																																			
Chain indices	80	110	120	90	140																																			
2	17	Describe the components of Time Series.	K4	CO2																																				
3	18	List the properties of Normal distribution.	K3	CO3																																				
4	19	types of drugs were used on 5 and 7 patients for reducing their weight. Drug A was imported and drug B indigenous. The decrease in the weight after using the drugs for six months was as follows. Drug A : 10 12 13 11 14 Drug B : 8 9 12 14 15 10 9 Is there a significant difference in the efficacy of the two drug? If not which the drug should you buy?	K4	CO4																																				
5	20	A tea company appoints four salesmen A,B,C and D and observes their sales in three seasons –summer, Winter and monsoon. The figures (in lakhs) are given in the following table. <table><tr><td></td><td colspan="5">Salesmen</td></tr><tr><td>Seasons</td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td><td>Season's Totals</td></tr><tr><td>Summer</td><td>36</td><td>36</td><td>21</td><td>35</td><td>128</td></tr><tr><td>Winter</td><td>28</td><td>29</td><td>31</td><td>32</td><td>120</td></tr><tr><td>Monsoon</td><td>26</td><td>28</td><td>29</td><td>29</td><td>112</td></tr><tr><td>Salesmen's Totals</td><td>90</td><td>93</td><td>81</td><td>96</td><td>360</td></tr></table> (i) Do the salesmen significantly differ in performance? (ii) Is there significant difference between the seasons?		Salesmen					Seasons	A	B	C	D	Season's Totals	Summer	36	36	21	35	128	Winter	28	29	31	32	120	Monsoon	26	28	29	29	112	Salesmen's Totals	90	93	81	96	360	K3	CO5
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