

**PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE**  
**(AUTONOMOUS)**

**BSc DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2025**  
(Third Semester)

Branch – **ELECTRONICS**

## DIGITAL AND LINEAR ICs

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum: 75 Marks**

**SECTION-A (10 Marks)**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks

(10 × 1 = 10)

Module No.	Question No.	Question	K Level	CO
<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	Identify the material for substrate of IC Fabrication a) Silicon                                  b) Germanium c) Silver                                    d) Aluminum	K1	CO1
	<b>2</b>	Which one of the following device is not fabricated in the IC Fabrication process ? a) Diode   b) Transistor   c) Resistor   d) Transformer	K2	CO1
<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	Which characteristic of IC in Digital Circuits represents a function of the switching time of a particular transistor? a) Fan – out                              b) Fan – in c) Power dissipation                    d) Propagation delay	K1	CO2
	<b>4</b>	Which one of the following gate is realized in TTL ? a) NOT   b) NAND   c) NOR   d) OR	K2	CO2
<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	Which component is placed in the feedback to use Op-Amp as Log Amplifier ? a) Capacitor   b) Resistor c) Inductor   d) Diode	K1	CO3
	<b>6</b>	Infer the CMRR for an Ideal OP-Amp a) Zero                 b) Infinity   c) 1 MΩ         d) 100 MΩ	K2	CO3
<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	What is the voltage gain of Op-Amp voltage follower? a) 0                      b) unity        c) Infinity       d) 100	K1	CO4
	<b>8</b>	At which point the virtual ground occurs in an Op-Amp? a) Inverting                                  b) Non-Inverting c) Ground of supply                        d) Output	K2	CO4
<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	Determine the time period of a monostable 555 multivibrator ? a) $T = 0.33RC$ b) $T = 1.1RC$ c) $T = 3RC$ d) $T = RC$	K1	CO5
	<b>10</b>	Infer the output of the IC 555 astable circuit. a) constantly switches between two states b) is LOW until a trigger is received c) is HIGH until a trigger is received d) floats until triggered	K2	CO5

**Cont...**

**SECTION - B (35 Marks)**

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks (5 × 7 = 35)

Module No.	Question No.	Question	K Level	CO
1	11.a.	Explain about Czochralski crystal growth process.	K2	CO1
		(OR)		
	11.b.	Illustrate the ion implantation method with a neat sketch.		
2	12.a.	Discuss the working of RTL Gate	K3	CO2
		(OR)		
	12.b.	Write a note on Totem pole output		
3	13.a.	List out the characteristics of an Ideal Op-Amp	K3	CO3
		(OR)		
	13.b.	Analyze Op-Amp Adder for various inputs		
4	14.a.	With relevant waveforms and circuit explain the working of zero crossing detector	K3	CO4
		(OR)		
	14.b.	With relevant waveforms and circuit explain the working of Op-Amp schmitt trigger		
5	15.a.	Draw the functional block diagram of 555 and Discuss its working	K3	CO5
		(OR)		
	15.b.	Draw the functional block diagram of PLL and Discuss its working		

**SECTION - C (30 Marks)**

Answer ANY THREE questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks (3 × 10 = 30)

Module No.	Question No.	Question	K Level	CO
1	16	Elucidate the entire photolithography process with neat sketch.	K4	CO1
2	17	Construct a TTL circuit and explain its working	K3	CO2
3	18	Analyze the output of an Instrumentation Amplifier with relevant diagram	K4	CO3
4	19	Discuss the working of OP-Amp based RC phase shift oscillator	K4	CO4
5	20	Explain the working of 555 based astable multivibrator	K4	CO5