

PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE  
(AUTONOMOUS)

MSc DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2022  
(First Semester)

Branch – APPLIED ELECTRONICS

**ANALOG & DIGITAL CIRCUIT DESIGN**

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 50 Marks

**SECTION-A (5 Marks)**

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks (5 x 1 = 5)

- 1 The CMRR for an operational amplifier should be -----  
(i) Equal to zero (ii) Equal to unity  
(iii) As large as possible (iv) Equal to 0.5
- 2 Which of the following is an operational amplifier?  
(i) IC 8085 (ii) IC 555  
(iii) IC 741 (iv) IC 7805
- 3 The op-amp used in Schmitt trigger is basically -----  
(i) A pulse generator (ii) A triangular wave generator  
(iii) Comparator with negative feedback (iv) Comparator with positive feedback
- 4 If we record any music in any recorder, such type of the process is called -----  
(i) Multiplexer (ii) Demultiplexer  
(iii) Encoder (iv) Decoder
- 5 To construct a 4-bit UP/DOWN counter, how many flip flops are required?  
(i) 4 (ii) 3  
(iii) 2 (iv) 5

**SECTION - B (15 Marks)**

Answer ALL Questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks (5 x 3 = 15)

- 6 a What is meant by input bias current? How it is calculated?  
OR  
b Define thermal drift.
- 7 a Explain the operation of an op-amp based scaling amplifier.  
OR  
b Write a short note on active filters.
- 8 a Define the operation of a positive clipper.  
OR  
b What is a DC clamper?
- 9 a State the salient features of a combinational logic circuits.  
OR  
b Define the operation of a multiplexer.
- 10 a Write a short note on Moore machine.  
OR  
b How a synchronous counter differs from a non-synchronous counter?

Cont...

**SECTION -C (30 Marks)**

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks

(5 x 6 = 30)

- 11 a State and explain the ideal characteristics of an operational amplifier.  
OR  
b Explain the virtual ground concept of an op-amp.
- 12 a Explain the operation of an instrumentation amplifier with help of a circuit diagram.  
OR  
b Explain the working principle of switching regulators in detail.
- 13 a Describe the operation of a basic comparator with the help of a diagram.  
OR  
b How a sawtooth waveform can be generated with the help of op-amp?
- 14 a Write a note on parity generators and checkers and their applications.  
OR  
b Explain the operation of a magnitude comparator.
- 15 a State the various procedures to be followed while designing a sequential logic circuit.  
OR  
b Describe the operation of up/down counter.

Z-Z-Z

END