22ZOP313

PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE

(AUTONOMOUS)

MSc DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2023

(Third Semester)

Branch - ZOOLOGY

ENDOCRINOLOGY

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 50 Marks

SECTION-A (5 Marks)

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks $(5 \times 1 = 5)$

- 1 This is not an endocrine gland
 - (i) Adrenal

(ii) Pituitary

(iii) Lacrimal

- (iv) Thyroid
- 2 Insufficient Levels of Thyroid Hormone in Adults Cause_
 - (i) Myxedema

(ii) Tetany

(iii) Goiter

- (iv) Cretinism
- 3 Diabetes Mellitus Is a Hormonal Condition in Which?
 - (i) Ketone bodies increases in urine
- (ii) Ketone bodies decreases in urine
- (iii) Urine becomes more dilute
- (iv) None of the above
- 4 Corpora cardiaca produce
 - (i) Juvenile Hormone
- (ii) Prothoracicotropic Hormone

(iii) Ecdysone

- (iv) All of these
- 5 Which of these is a Male Sex Hormone?
 - (i) Aldosterone

(ii) Androgens

(iii) Pheromones

(iv) Insulin

SECTION - B (15 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks

 $(5 \times 3 = 15)$

6 a Prepare a note on the scope of Endocrinology.

OR

- b Classify the hormones based on chemical structure, mechanism of action and biological effects.
- 7 a Explain the role of the pituitary gland in regulating the growth and development.

OR

- b Justify the metabolic effects of thyroid hormone on different tissues.
- 8 a Examine the structure of pancreas with neat sketch.

OR

- b Summarize the physiological roles of the different hormones produced by the adrenal cortex.
- 9 a Explain how the neuroendocrine system interacts with the nervous system to regulate insect behavior.

OR

- b Describe the role of endocrine system in regulating crustacean molting.
- 10 a Illustrate the structure of mammalian ovary.

OR

b Explain the hormonal changes that occur in the phases of menstrual cycle.

Cont...

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SECTION -C (30 Marks)

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$

11 a Evaluate the experimental methods used in hormonal research.

OR

- b Explain the endocrine system of insects with suitable diagram.
- 12 a Elucidate the hypothalamic control of the anterior pituitary gland, including the different releasing and inhibiting hormones.

OR

- b Examine the structure of a parathyroid gland.
- 13 a Develop a note on pancreatic hormones and their functions.

OR

- b Assess the effects of medullary hormones on the body.
- 14 a Analyze the concept of neurosecretion in invertebrates.

OR

- b Interpret the endocrine control of moulting in insects.
- 15 a Enumerate the main hormones involved in pregnancy and explain the role of progesterone in pregnancy.

OR

b Evaluate the hormonal control of metamorphosis in anuran amphibian.

7-7-7

END