# PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE (AUTONOMOUS)

#### **BA DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2024**

(Sixth Semester)

#### Branch - CARNATIC MUSIC

### PHYSICS OF MUSIC

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7	im	e: Three Hours Maximum: 50 Marks
		SECTION-A (5 Marks) Answer ALL questions ALL questions carry EQUAL marks (5 x 1 = 5)
1		In India, all music is performed in mode
-		(i) Equal temperament (ii) Just intonation (iii) With out Gamaka (iv) None of these
2		Chatusruti interval is
		(i) 10/9 (ii) 16/15
		(iii) 9/8 (iv) 256/243
3		are the most commonly used material in a concert hall
		(i) Plaster (ii) Acoustics panel
		(iii) Acoustic ceiling tiles (iv) All the above
4		are the essential tools used to achieve clarity, depth, tonal balance, and
		presence.
		(i) Amplifier (ii) Equalizers
		(iii) Speaker (iv) None of these
5		Which raga can be used to reduce anxiety
		(i) Bhairavi (ii) Bhupala
		(iii) Bagesri (iv) Begada
		SECTION - B (15 Marks)
		Answer ALL Questions
		ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks $(5 \times 3 = 15)$
i	a	Explain the term Beats and Frequency. OR
	b	Describe the Laws of vibration of stretched strings.
	a	Describe the significance of Goula Rishaba, Varalai Madhyama, Begada Madhyama.
		OR
	b	Describe how the srutis arrived through Sadja -Panchama method.
	a	Evaluate the quality of an outdoor theater and a music hall. OR
	b	Why are acoustic panels used in concert halls?
	a	Evaluate the merits and demerits of online music education.

b Describe how electronic media influenced the growth of Carnatic music.

10 a Write your thoughts about Music therapy.

OR

b Write short notes about how music helps the world become more harmonious.

## SECTION -C (30 Marks)

Answer ALL questions
ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$ 

- 11 a Explain the following
  - a) Sympathetic vibration
- b) Absolute pitch and relative pitch
- c) Just intonation and equal temperament

OR

- b Write in detail about musical sound and their characteristics.
- 12 a Give commonly accepted values for 22 Srutis with its nomenclature.

OR

- b Explain the derivation of 22 Srutis.
- 13 a What procedures are used in the construction of a quality concert hall?

OR

- b Describe the steps you use to create a high-quality recording.
- 14 a Describe how the evolution of Carnatic music was influenced by electronics.

OR

- b Describe the benefits of using media when learning Carnatic music.
- 15 a Write in detail about the benefits of music therapy in developing human health.

OR

b Write an essay about how harmony is promoted by music.

**END**