# **PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE** (AUTONOMOUS)

#### MSc DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2018 (First Semester)

### Branch-ZOOLOGY

# ANIMAL PHYLOGENY AND PALAEONTOLOGY

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

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<u>SECTION-A (10 Marks)</u>			
Answer ALL questions $(10x1 - 10)$			
<b>ALL</b> questions carry <b>EQUAL</b> marks $(10x1 = 10)$			
1	What is the longest part of Earth (i) Mesozoic Era (iii) Precambrain Time	i's history, Trace fossils app (ii) Paleozoic Era (iv) CenozoicEra	eared
2	Sometime 'leeches' are called (i) Parasites (iii) Hectocotylus	(ii) Carnivorous (iv) Herbivorous	
3	Digestion in sponge is (i) Intracellular (iii) Both (i) & (ii)	(ii) Intercellular (iv) Extracellular	
4	In sea star stomach has (i) 2 compartments (iii) single bag	<ul><li>(ii) 3 compartments</li><li>(iv) 5 regions</li></ul>	
5	'Reptiles' respire through (i) Skin (iii) Lungs	(ii) Gills (iv) Epidermis	
6	Gills in fishes supported by the (i) Trachea (iii) Gill filaments	(ii) Gill arches (iv) Pharyngeal slits	
7	In skull of reptiles? (i) One (iii) Three	(ii) Two (iv) Four	
8	Metatheria first proposed by (i) Thomas Henry Huxley (iii) Janed Diamond	(ii) Wilhelm (iv) Warburg	
9	Natural selection will provide hu (i) Larger brains (iii) Improved vision	uman with (ii) Webbed hands (iv) None of the above	
10	Genetic drift is an account of (i) Variation (iii) Increase in population	(ii) Mutation (iv) Decrease in population	on
<u>SECTION - B (35 Marks!</u>			

Answer ALL Questions ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks (5x7 = 35)

11 a Analyse the process of fossil formation.

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Analyze the terrestrialisation in Amphibia. OR Evaluate the dominance of Mesozoic reptiles. Comment on Metatheria. OR Write an illustrated account on Rhynchocephalians. Explain the evolution of Man. OR Discuss the Phylogeny of Bipedalism.

# <u>SECTION - C (30 Marks)</u> Answer any THREE Questions ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Enumerate the phylogeny of Coelenterata. Write an elaborate account on origin and phylogeny of Anthropoda, Analyse the origin of Reptiles. Elucidate the origin of bird flight. Analyze the future of human evolution. Z-Z-Z END