

PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE
(AUTONOMOUS)

BSc DEGREE EXAMINATION IVth AY 2017
(Second Semester)

Branch- MATHEMATICS

ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY OF 3D & VECTOR CALCULUS

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

SECTION-A (20 Markup)

Answer ALL questions

. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks (10x2 = 20)

- 1 Find the equation of the sphere whose centre is (2, -3, 1) and radius is 5 units.
- 2 Write the condition that the plane $Ax + By + Cz + D = 0$ may touch the sphere $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2ux + 2vy + 2wz + d = 0$.
- 3 Prove that the equation $2x^2 + 2y^2 + 7z^2 - 10yz - 10zx + 2x + 2y + 26z - 17 = 0$ represents a cone whose vertex is (2, 2, 1).
- 4 Define the right circular cone.
- 5 Define a central quadrics.
- 6 Write the condition for the plane $lx + my + nz = p$ is touch the conicoid $ax^2 + by^2 + cz^2 = 1$.
- 7 Find the unit vector normal to the surface $x^2 + 2y^2 + z^2 = 7$ at (1, -1, 2).
- 8 Prove that $\nabla \cdot \mathbf{r} = 3$ and $\nabla \times \mathbf{r} = \mathbf{0}$.
- 9 If $\mathbf{F} = x^2\mathbf{i} + y^2\mathbf{j}$, evaluate $\int \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$ along the line $y = x$ from (0, 0) to (1, 1).
- 10 State the Green's theorem.

SECTION - B (25 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

. ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks (5x5 = 25)

- 11 a Find the centre and radices of the sphere $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2x - 4y - 6z + 5 = 0$.

OR

- b Show that the plane $2x - 2y + z + 12 = 0$ touches the sphere $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 2x - 4y + 2z = 3$ and find the point of contact.

- 12 a Show that the equation of a right circular cone whose vertex is 0, axis OZ and semi-vertical angle α is $x^2 + y^2 = z^2 \tan^2 \alpha$.

OR

- b Find the equations of the tangent planes to the cone $9x^2 - 4y^2 + 16z^2 = 0$ which contains the line $\frac{x}{32} = \frac{y}{72} = \frac{z}{72}$

- 13 a Find the equations of the tangent planes to $x^2 + y^2 + 4z^2 = 1$ which intersect in the line whose equations are $12x - 3y - 5 = 0, z = 1$.

OR

- b Derive the equation of any tangent plane to the conicoid $ax^2 + by^2 + cz^2 = 1$.

14 a Compute the divergence and curl of the vector

$$F = xyzi + 3x^2yj + (xz^2 - y^2z)k \text{ at } (1, 2, -1).$$

OR

b Find $\text{div curl } F$ where $F = x^2yi + xzj + 2yzk$.

15 a' Evaluate $\int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$ where $F = xyi + (x^2 + y^2)j$ and C is the arc of the

parabola $y = x^2 - 4$ from $A(2, 0)$ to $B(4, 12)$ in the XY plane.

OR

b Use divergence theorem to evaluate $\int_S \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{n} \, ds$ where

$$F = x^j i + y^j j + k \text{ and } s \text{ is the surface of the sphere } x^2 + y^2 + z^2.$$

SECTION - C (30 Marks)

Answer any THREE Questions

ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks (3 x 10 = 30)

16 Find the equation of the sphere passing through the points $(1, 1, -1)$, $(-5, 4, 2)$, $(0, 2, 3)$ and having its centre on the plane $3x + 4y + 2z = 6$.

17 Find the equation to the cone through the co-ordinate axes and the lines in which the plane $lx + my + nz = 0$ cuts the cone

$$\bullet ax^2 + by^2 + cz^2 + 2fyz + 2gzx + 2hxy = 0.$$

18 If OD is the diameter parallel to a secant APQ through A meeting the

conicoid at P and Q , show that $\frac{AP \cdot AQ}{OD^2}$ is constant. $it-i''$

19 Find the equation of the tangent plane and normal line to the surface $xyz = 4$ at the point $i + 2j + 2k$.

20 Verify Stoke's theorem for the function $F = x^2i + xyj$ integrated round the square in the $z = 0$ plane whose sides are along the lines $x = 0$, $y = 0$, $x = a$, $y = a$.

Z-Z-Z

END