PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE (AUTONOMOUS) **BSc DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2017** . (Fifth Semester)

Branch -BIOTECHNOLOGY Coy# BleUnW-PLANT TISSUE CULTURE AND TRANSGENICS TECHNOLOGY

Time : Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

SECTION-A (20 Marks) Answer ALL questions ALL questions carry EQUAL marks $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer All Questions:

- 1 What is an Cybrids?
- 2 Define totipotency?
- 3 What is meant by cell culture?
- Give a note on Nitsch's medium. 4
- Define Organogenesis. 5
- Define Sbmoclones. 6
- 7 Artificial seeds.
- 8 Define cell line propagation.
- 9 Define plantibodies.
- 10 Define EPSPS.

SECTION - B (25 Marks!

Answer ALL Questions ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

11 a Explain the aseptic techniques employed in plant tissue culture? OR

b Give a brief account on various equipments and tools needed for establishing a tissue culture laboratory?

12 a Describe the method and discuss the importance of anther culture?

OR

- b. Discuss the different types of protoplast fusion.
- 13 a Give a general account of the principle, method and importance of meristem culture.

OR '

b What is some clonal variation. Discuss the possible mechanisms causing somaclonal variation.

14 a Give a brief account on micro propagation methods.

OR

- b Describe in brief, Classification, biosynthesis and major classes of alkaloids/
- 15 a What are plasmids? Describe the plasmid mediated gene transfer process.

OR

b Give a short account on Herbicide resistant plants.

Page 2

$\frac{\text{SECTION - C (30 Marks)}}{\text{Answer any THREE Questions}}$ ALL Questions Carry EQUAL Marks ($3 \times 10 = 30$).

- 16 -Detail about the various sterilization process'employed in plant tissue culture process?
- 17 Describe the technique and applications of anther and pollen culture for the production of homozygous lines.
- 18 What is meristem culture? Discuss its applications in the .production of vines free plants.
- 19 Give an account of recent developments about transgenic crops for insect pest resistance and nutritional quality.
- 20 Discuss the importance of transgenic crops for developing countries.

Z-Z-Z END