

PSG COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE
(AUTONOMOUS)

MCA DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2018
(First Semester)

Branch - COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

STATISTICAL METHODS

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

SECTION-A (10 Marks!)

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL marks

(10 x 1 = 10)

Given that mean = 25, mode = 24, the median is

- (i) 24 (ii) 24.67
(iii) 25 (iv) 24.5

Quartile deviation is calculated by the formula :

- (i) $\frac{(Q_1+Q_3)}{2}$ (ii) $\frac{(Q_3-Q_1)}{2}$
(iii) (Q_1-Q_3) (iv) (Q_1+Q_3)

Formula for finding Spearman's rank correlation is

- (i) $R = 1 + \frac{6 \sum d^2}{n^3 - n}$ (ii) $R = 1 - \frac{6 \sum ZH}{n^3 - n}$
(iii) $R = 1 + \frac{6 \sum d^2}{n^2 - n}$ (iv) $R = 1 - \frac{6 \sum E}{n}$

The p.d.f of poisson distribution is

- (i) $P(x) = \frac{e^{-V} V^x}{x!}$ (ii) $P(x) = \frac{p^x q^{n-x}}{V^{x-1} x!}$
(iii) $P(x) = \frac{V^x}{x!}$ (iv) $P(x) = \frac{f n^x}{V^x}$

Type I error occurs when we

- (i) reject a false null hypothesis (ii) reject a true null hypothesis
(iii) do not reject a false null hypothesis (iv) do not reject a true null hypothesis

The standard deviation of a sample mean is called

- (i) sampling error (ii) mean deviation
(iii) standard error (iv) type II error

7 The test statistics for testing two variances is

- (i) $F = \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2} < F_{\alpha, n_1-1, n_2-1}$ (ii) $\frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2} > F_{\alpha, n_1-1, n_2-1}$
(iii) $F = \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2} < F_{\alpha, n_1-1, n_2-1}$ (iv) $F = \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2} > F_{\alpha, n_1-1, n_2-1}$

For testing of more than two means, we use

- (i) t test (ii) F-test

- 9 A run is defined as _____ %
 (i) succession of values with a +ve sign (ii) succession of values with a -ve sign
 (iii) succession of values with the same sign (iv) all the above
- 10 Mann-Whitney U test is used for testing
 (i) equality of two means (ii) equality of more than two means
 (iii) equality of two sets of ranks (iv) equality of two variances

SECTION - B (25 Marks)

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks (5 x 5 = 25)

- 11 a Distinguish between absolute and relative measures of dispersion.

OR

- b Determine the standard deviation weights of 100 persons from the following frequency distribution :

Weights (in kg) :	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75		
No. of persons :	1	5	1	7	12	20	26	18	10	2

- 12 a Apply the suitable correlation coefficient for the following :

Fertilizer used (metric tons) :	15	18	20	24	30	35	40	50
Productivity (metric tons) :	85	93	95	105	120	130	150	160

OR

- b State the properties of regression.

- 13 a Explain the various steps involved in testing of hypothesis.

OR

- b A sample of 300 female students is found to have a mean height of 161.38 cms. Can it be reasonably regarded as a sample from a large population with mean height 161.17 cms and standard deviation 3.10 cms?

- 14 a Explain the procedure for testing the equality of two variances.

OR

- b The following results are obtained from a sample of 10 boxes of biscuits :
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- Mean weights of contents = 490 gms, Standard deviation of the weights = 9 grams. Could the sample come from a population having a mean of 500 gms.

- 15 a Discuss briefly about non-parametric test.

OR

- b In a certain sample of 2000 families 1400 families consume tea, out of 1800 Hindu families, 1236 families consume tea. Use chi-square test and state whether there is any significant difference between consumption of tea among Hindu and non Hindu families.

SECTION -C (40 Marks)

Answer ALL questions

ALL questions carry EQUAL Marks (5 x 8 = 40)

- 16 a Find mean, median and mode for the following data :

Marks :	0-19	20-39	40-59	60-79	80-99
Number of students :	8	12	30	20	10

OR

- b Goals scored by two teams A and B in a foot ball match were as follows :

i Number of goals scored in a match :	0	1	2	3	4
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b Cont...

Find coefficient of variation in each case and justify which team may be considered more consistent.

17 a State and prove the addition and multiplication theorem on probabilities.

OR

b Height of the father and son is given below. Find the height of son when the height of father is 70 inches :

Father's ht (inches) :	71	68	66	67	70	71	70	73	72	65	66
Son's ht (inches) :	69	64	65	63	65	62	65	64	66	69	62

18 a Intelligence test on two groups of boys and girls gave the following results :

	Sample	Mean	SD
Boys	250	70	20
Girls	150	75	15

Is there a significant difference in the mean scores obtained by boys and girls?

OR

b i) Define type I and type II errors.

ii) A machine puts out 16 imperfect articles in a sample of 500. After the machine overhauled, it puts out 3 imperfect articles in a batch of 100. Has the machine improved?

19 a A company is testing two machines, A random sample of 8 employees is selected and each employee uses each machine for one hour. The number of components produced is shown in the following table :

Employee :	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I machine :	96	107	84	99	102	87	93	101
II machine :	99	112	90	97	108	97	94	98

Test whether there is any significant difference between the means of the components produced.

OR

b The following figures relate to sales of three branches A, B and C of

Brand A :	20	18	19		
Brand B :	17	16	19	18	
Brand C :	20	21	20	10	18

Is there any significant difference in the sales of the three brands?

20 a From the following data find out whether there is any association between gender and preference of colours :

Gender	Colours		
	Red	Blue	Green
Males	10	70	30
Females	40	30	20

OR

b The win-loss record of a certain football team for their last 50 consecutive games was as follows :

W W W W W W L L W W W L L W W W W L L L W W W W L W
L L L W W W W W L L W L L L L W W W L L W W W L W

Apply run test to test sequence of wins and losses in random.